## Year 3 Pupils need to continuously use mathematical language alongside manipulation of objects to understand the key concepts in Year 3.

| Domain/aspect | Autumn | Spring | Summer | Key resources, representations and games |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Counting | Counting forwards and backwards in multiples of $1,2,3,5$ and 10 from 0 , and in steps of 10 from numbers other than 10 | Count forwards and backwards in multiples of 50 and 100. <br> Count forwards and backwards in multiples of 4 . | Count forwards and backwards in multiples of $1,2,3,4,5,8,10,50$ and 100. | Counting sticks, 1p, 2p, 5p and 10p coins and money box/pot, Numicon 1,2,5,10 shapes Numicon or straws bundled into tens for counting on in tens from numbers other than 10. <br> ITPS - counting, counting on and back, numbergrid, numberline, beadsticks, thermometer |
| Counting | Count in multiples of 100 from any two digit number. | Count in 10s forwards and backwards from any 2 or 3 digit number crossing hundreds barriers. | Count forwards and backwards in 10s and 100s from any 3 digit number crossing decade and hundreds barriers | Counting sticks, Numicon, straws bundled in tens, dienes, 200 square, $1 \mathrm{p}, 10 \mathrm{p}, \mathrm{f} 1$ coins. <br> Switch game |
| Counting | Counting forwards and backwards in halves. | Counting forwards and backwards in halves, quarters from 0. | Counting in tenths across tens barriers | Counting stick, dienes, cuisiniare, numicon fraction pictures |
| Number and place value | Partitioning, combining and recombining numbers beyond 20 in many different ways eg $17=5+5+5$ $+2$ | Partitioning, combining and recombining numbers beyond 20 in many different ways eg $17=5+5+5$ $+2$ | Partitioning, combining and recombing numbers beyond 100 and up to 1000 in many different ways eg. $232=200+30+2$ and $232=230$ +2 and $232=122+10$. | Numicon <br> Cuisenaire <br> Coins <br> Zap the digit calculator game |
| Number and place value | Positioning two-digit numbers on a numberline relative to multiples of 10 , identifying | Positioning two and three-digit numbers on partially labelled and empty numberlines. | Positioning two and three-digit numbers on an empty numberline. | Numbered, partly numbered and blank numberlines, masking tape, chalk, <br> Ordering numbers ITP <br> Real life items to order ie. Food cans (price, weight) |
| Number and place value | Make two-digit numbers using unstructured, structured apparatus and place value cards saying the value of each digit. | Make two digit numbers using structured apparatus and arrow cards saying value of each digit. | Make two and three-digit numbers using structured apparatus saying value of each digit. | Multi-link, counters, Numicon, Coins, Straws bundled into tens Dienes, place value arrow cards Nasty game |
| Addition and subtraction | Rapid recall of addition and subtraction facts within 20, represented as missing number problems with = symbol in any position. |  |  | Numicon, Cuisenaire Double sided counters, tens frames, balance pans, fingers |
| Addition and subtraction | Rapid recall of pairs of numbers totalling 5, 10 and 20. | Use bonds to derive pairs of numbers to any multiple of 10 or 100. le. $3+7=$ 10 therefore $13+7=20$ and $23+7=30$ |  | Numicon, cuisinaire, fingers, dienes, coins |
| Addition and subtraction | Bridging when adding a single digit to a two digit number. le. $36+7=36+4$ $+3$ | Bridging/rounding when adding a single digit number to a two or three digit number ie. $136+8=136+4+4$ or $136+10-2$ |  | Bead strings, Numicon, Cuisenaire, number lines, dienes, Teaching children to calculate mentally 2010 P35-38 |
| Addition and subtraction | Add two/three numbers by reordering ie. $6+7+3=$ |  | Add two/three two digit numbers by reordering ie. $40+25+60+75=$ | Teaching children to calculate mentally 2010 P30 |
| Addition and subtraction | Doubling and halving numbers - rapid recall up to $20+20$ |  |  | Fingers, numicon, Cuisenaire, multilink, tens frames, double bead bars |
|  |  | Use doubles to support understanding of 4s and 8s timestables. |  |  |
| Multiplication and division | Rapid recall of multiplication and related division facts $-2 s, 5 s$ and 10 s | Rapid recall of multiplication and related division facts $-2 s, 5 s, 4 \mathrm{~s}, 50 \mathrm{~s}$, 100s | Rapid recall of multiplication and related division facts - 1,2,3,4,5,8,50 and 100. | 2p and 10p coins, Numicon, fingers, money pots |
| Measurement | Reading the time to five minutes | Reading all times with 12 hour clocks and relating to counting and bridging. | Reading the time with 12 and 24 hour clocks | Clocks with geared hands, circular counting bars, 5 p coins, ITPs |

